**Final Exam Review Sheet**

1. Be prepared to give the principal parts for those we have reviewed this semester. For that, look to the tab labeled VERBS on the class web site.

2. Review vocabulary! This is important for the sight reading, which will not gloss words that were including in the vocabularies to memorize.

3. Review your rote memorization of basic syntax, as follows. Be ready to give from memory each of the following. The exam will give only the prompt (e.g., “Three uses of ἄν”). The assumption for all these lists is that these are the common uses; substitution of an uncommon use will not be credited (no sneaking in of Doubful Assertion or Emphatic Denial among the independent uses of the subjunctive, for example!).

*Types of participals*

1. Attributive/Substantive

2. Circumstantial

3. Supplementary

*Types of Indirect Statement*

1. Indicative after ὡς, ὅτι

2. Accusative + Infinitive construction

3. Supplementary participle after verbs of knowing, showing, learning, perceiving

*Independent uses of subjunctive and the common signals and translation*

1. Hortatory – 1st plural – Let’s

2. Deliberative – question, 1st sing.- Should I?

3. Prohibitive – μή, 2nd sing. – Don’t

*Dependent uses of the subjunctive and common signals and translation*

1. Generalizing/Indefinite - ἄν – …ever (whenever, whoever, whatever, if ever) …

2. Purpose - ἵνα, ὡς, ὅπως – in order to …

3. Fearing – μή – lest …

*Types of generalizing/indefinite clauses*

1. Conditional

2. Relative

3. Temporal

*Types of result clause and the syntax*

1. Natural result – [accusative +] infinitive

2. Actual result – indicative

*Uses of the optative and common signals*

1. Wish – εἴθε, εἰ γάρ

2. Potential — ἄν

3. Dependent clause in one of these situations:

(i) Future Less Vivid [if … were to]

 (ii) Replaces subjunctive + ἄν for dependent clauses in secondary sequence

 (iii) Replaces indicative after ὡς/ὅτι for indirect statement in secondary sequence

*Uses of ἄν*

1. Independent Optative – Potential

2. Independent past indicative – Contrafactual

3. Dependent Subjunctive – Generalizing/Indefinite