

Homeric vocabulary 1: Lines 1-32

μῆνις, ἡ	wrath, anger
ᾄειδω = Attic ᾄδω	to sing
μῦριος, η, ον	countless (cf. myriad) (often = 10,000 in Attic)
ἄλγος, τὸ	pain, distress (cf. analgesic)
τεύχω	to make, build; prepare
κύων, κυνός, ὁ or ἡ	dog
βουλή, ἡ	council; planning; resolve
ἄναξ, ὁ	lord, ruler
δοῖος, η, ον	shining, glorious (cf. Ζεὺς, Διός)
ἐρίς, ἡ	strife, quarrel, competition; ἐρίζω, to quarrel, compete
νούσος = Attic νόσος, ἡ	sickness
χολόω	to make angry, <i>pass.</i> to be angered (cf. choleric)
στρατός, ὁ	the army (cf. strategic)
λαός, ὁ	the folk, the soldiers
ἐκηβόλος, η, ον	farshooter (Apollo) [ἐκάς + βολ-, βάλλω]
λύω	to release, ransom
αἰδέομαι	honor, hold in reverence (cf. αἰδώς, reverence, modesty, shame)
ἱερεύς, ὁ	priest
ἀφήμι	throw, send away
γέρων, ὁ	old man (cf. geriatrics)
γῆρας, τό	old age; cf. τὸ γέρας, prize
κρατερός, η, ον	strong
κοῖλος, η, ον	hollow (usually of ships)
πατρί, ἡ	fatherland
νέομαι	come

Homeric vocabulary 2: Lines 33-67

ἄραομαι	pray
δάκρυ, τό	tear
ταῦρος, ὁ	bull
κινέω	to move (cf. kinetics)
ἔοικώς	perf. part. of ἔικω, be like (+ dat) [cf. ἔοικα]
ἕζω	to sit
κήδω	give trouble to, mid. κήδομαι, trouble o.s. about, have a care

	for
Δηναοί, οί	The Danaans. Like Argive, this is another word to indicate the Greeks who went to Troy.
-δε	suffix meaning "to, towards"
ἀγείρω	gather, assemble, cf. ἀγογή, ἡ assembly, gathering place
λευκώλενος, ον (2-ending adjective)	white-armed [λευκός = white, cf. leukemia]
πόδας ὠκύς	swift-footed (used of Achilles)
εἶρομαι	to ask
μάντις, ὁ	seer, prophet
ἑκατόμβη, ἡ	[= ἑκατόν = 100 + βοῦς, ox] hecatomb (a sacrifice of 100 oxen)
εὐχολή, ἡ	boast; vow cf. εὐχόμαι, to boast; claim

Homeric vocabulary 3: Lines 68-100

φρονέω	to think, consider
κέλομαι = κελεύω	command
πρόφρων, -ονος	earnest, eager
χῶμαι	to be angry

Homeric vocabulary 4: Lines 101-147

εὐρύς, -εῖα, -υ	wide
κρείων, -ονος	lordly εὐρύς κρείων, wide-ruling
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire (cf. English "pyre")
ὄσσε	dual of the noun from ὄσσομαι, to look
μαντεύω	to be a μάντις (the usual meaning of the verbal suffix -εύω)
κούρη = κόρη	girl
σόος, -η, -ον	safe
γέρας, τό	a prize that shows honor (do not confuse with τὸ γῆρας)
ὄφρα	= ἵνα, in order that; while, until (cf. I. 82)
κεῖμαι	to lie, be placed
ἵκω = ἵκνέομαι	go, proceed
μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν	dark
ἱερός, -η, -ον	holy, τὰ ἱερά, holy things, sacrifices

Homeric vocabulary 5: Lines 148-187

ἀναιδής, -ές	[ἀ(ν) = privative alpha + αἰδ- , cf. αἰδώς, αἰδέομαι]
αἰχμητής	spearman, warrior
μάχομαι	to fight cf. μάχη, ἡ battle, fight
αἴτιος, ὁ	reason, cause (cf. aetiology)
βοῦς, ὁ or ἡ	ox, cow (confusingly, βοῦς can also be acc.pl)
ἐλαύνω, aor. ἤλασα	drive
ἀπειλέω	threaten, boast
ἴσος, -η, -ον	equal, even (cf. isotope, isometric)
ἐκπέρθω	= πέρθω, aor. ἔπερσα, to sack (a city)
δασμός, ὁ	noun from δατέομαι, to divide among themselves, to apportion
ἔρις, ἡ	strife
καρτερός, -ή, -όν	= κρατερός strong, powerful (cf. τό κρατός might)
ἕταρος, ὁ	= ἑταῖρος, comrade
ἀνάσσω	to be an ἄναξ
κλισίη, ἡ	hut, tent
φέρτερος, -η, -ον	greater might, power; cf. φέριστος, φέρτατος greatest might, power

Homeric vocabulary 6: 188-244

ἄχος, τό	pain (cf. Eng. ache); cf. ἄγνυμαι to be grieved, sorrow
στήθος, τό	breast
φάσγανον, τό	sword
ὀξύς, -εῖα, -ύ	sharp
ξίφος, τό	sword
κόμη, ἡ	hair
ἔπος, τό	word (cf. epic)
τελέω	to bring about, carry out, accomplish; cf. τέλος, τό end, goal, purpose
παύω	stop (cf. Eng. pause)
βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ	heavy; grievous; deep
δαίμων, -ονος	ὁ divinity
χόλος, ὁ	anger, cf. χολώω, to be angry; χύομαι, to be angry
ἀντίος, -η, -ον	opposite, facing; neut. ἀντίον, adv. = "in reply"
χαλκός, ὁ	bronze
μαλάμη, ἡ	= Lat. palma = Eng. palm (of the hand)
ὄρκος, τό	oath

χραιομέω	to help, avail
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Homeric vocabulary 7: 245-303

ποτί	= Attic πρὸς
ἕζω	to sit
-θεν	as a suffix means "from"
ἡδύς, -εῖα, -υ	sweet
γλυκύς, -ύ	sweet. comparative = γλυκίων, -ον
πένθος, τό	pain of mind, sorrow, grief
νέος, -η, -ον	young, youthful (cf. Eng. new)
ποιμήν, -ενος, ὄ	shepherd; π. λαῶν shepherd of the people (of kings)
ὑμμες	see our favorite paragraph in Benner's grammar, §110
μόρος, ὄ	~ ἡ μοῖρα, due measure, what is allotted
λίσσομαι	entreat
δειλός, ἦ, ὄν	coward
ἐπιτέλλω	command

Homeric vocabulary 8: 304-363

ἅλς, ἅλος, ἦ	sea (> *σαλς, cf. "salt")
μελαίνος, η, ον	black
φωνέω	speak forth
κουρή, ἦ (Attic κόρα)	girl
ἀμύνω, aor. inf. ἀμῦναι	ward off, defend
τίκτω aor. ἔτεκον	bring forth, beget
ὀφέλλω (=Attic ὀφείλω)	owe, ought
ἦμαι	sit
πολιός, η, ον	gray, hoary (often of the sea)
κλαίω	cry, weep
πένθος, πένθεος, τό	mourning, grief