

Homeric vocabulary 1: Lines 1-32

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| μῆνις, ἡ | wrath, anger |
| ᾄειδω = Attic ᾄδω | to sing |
| μῦριος, η, ον | countless (cf. myriad) (often = 10,000 in Attic) |
| ἄλγος, τὸ | pain, distress (cf. analgesic) |
| τεύχω | to make, build; prepare |
| κύων, κυνός, ὁ or ἡ | dog |
| βουλή, ἡ | council; planning; resolve |
| ἄναξ, ὁ | lord, ruler |
| δοῖος, η, ον | shining, glorious (cf. Ζεὺς, Διός) |
| ἐρίς, ἡ | strife, quarrel, competition; ἐρίζω, to quarrel, compete |
| νούσος = Attic νόσος, ἡ | sickness |
| χολόω | to make angry, <i>pass.</i> to be angered (cf. choleric) |
| στρατός, ὁ | the army (cf. strategic) |
| λαός, ὁ | the folk, the soldiers |
| ἐκηβόλος, η, ον | farshooter (Apollo) [ἐκάς + βολ-, βάλλω] |
| λύω | to release, ransom |
| αἰδέομαι | honor, hold in reverence (cf. αἰδώς, reverence, modesty, shame) |
| ἱερεύς, ὁ | priest |
| ἀφίημι | throw, send away |
| γέρων, ὁ | old man (cf. geriatrics) |
| γῆρας, τό | old age; cf. τὸ γέρας, prize |
| κρατερός, η, ον | strong |
| κοῖλος, η, ον | hollow (usually of ships) |
| πατρί, ἡ | fatherland |
| νέομαι | come |

Homeric vocabulary 2: Lines 33-67

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| ἄραομαι | pray |
| δάκρυ, τό | tear |
| ταῦρος, ὁ | bull |
| κινέω | to move (cf. kinetics) |
| ἔοικώς | perf. part. of ἔικω, be like (+ dat) [cf. ἔοικα] |
| ἕζω | to sit |
| κήδω | give trouble to, mid. κήδομαι, trouble o.s. about, have a care |

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| | for |
| Δηναοί, οί | The Danaans. Like Argive, this is another word to indicate the Greeks who went to Troy. |
| -δε | suffix meaning "to, towards" |
| ἀγείρω | gather, assemble, cf. ἀγογή, ἡ assembly, gathering place |
| λευκώλενος, ον (2-ending adjective) | white-armed [λευκός = white, cf. leukemia] |
| πόδας ὠκύς | swift-footed (used of Achilles) |
| εἶρομαι | to ask |
| μάντις, ὁ | seer, prophet |
| ἑκατόμβη, ἡ | [= ἑκατόν = 100 + βοῦς, ox] hecatomb (a sacrifice of 100 oxen) |
| εὐχολή, ἡ | boast; vow cf. εὐχόμαι, to boast; claim |

Homeric vocabulary 3: Lines 68-100

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| φρονέω | to think, consider |
| κέλομαι = κελεύω | command |
| πρόφρων, -ονος | earnest, eager |
| χῶμαι | to be angry |

Homeric vocabulary 4: Lines 101-147

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| εὐρύς, -εῖα, -υ | wide |
| κρείων, -ονος | lordly εὐρύς κρείων, wide-ruling |
| πῦρ, πυρός, τό | fire (cf. English "pyre") |
| ὄσσε | dual of the noun from ὄσσομαι, to look |
| μαντεύω | to be a μάντις (the usual meaning of the verbal suffix -εύω) |
| κούρη = κόρη | girl |
| σόος, -η, -ον | safe |
| γέρας, τό | a prize that shows honor (do not confuse with τὸ γῆρας) |
| ὄφρα | = ἵνα, in order that; while, until (cf. I. 82) |
| κεῖμαι | to lie, be placed |
| ἵκω = ἵκνέομαι | go, proceed |
| μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν | dark |
| ἱερός, -η, -ον | holy, τὰ ἱερά, holy things, sacrifices |

Homeric vocabulary 5: Lines 148-187

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| ἀναιδής, -ές | [ἀ(ν) = privative alpha + αἰδ- , cf. αἰδώς, αἰδέομαι] |
| αἰχμητής | spearman, warrior |
| μάχομαι | to fight cf. μάχη, ἡ battle, fight |
| αἴτιος, ὁ | reason, cause (cf. aetiology) |
| βοῦς, ὁ or ἡ | ox, cow (confusingly, βοῦς can also be acc.pl) |
| ἐλαύνω, aor. ἤλασα | drive |
| ἀπειλέω | threaten, boast |
| ἴσος, -η, -ον | equal, even (cf. isotope, isometric) |
| ἐκπέρθω | = πέρθω, aor. ἔπερσα, to sack (a city) |
| δασμός, ὁ | noun from δατέομαι, to divide among themselves, to apportion |
| ἔρις, ἡ | strife |
| καρτερός, -ή, -όν | = κρατερός strong, powerful (cf. τό κρατός might) |
| ἔταρος, ὁ | = ἑταῖρος, comrade |
| ἀνάσσω | to be an ἄναξ |
| κλισίη, ἡ | hut, tent |
| φέρτερος, -η, -ον | greater might, power; cf. φέριστος, φέρτατος greatest might, power |

Homeric vocabulary 6: 188-244

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| ἄχος, τό | pain (cf. Eng. ache); cf. ἄγνυμαι to be grieved, sorrow |
| στήθος, τό | breast |
| φάσγανον, τό | sword |
| ὀξύς, -εῖα, -ύ | sharp |
| ξίφος, τό | sword |
| κόμη, ἡ | hair |
| ἔπος, τό | word (cf. epic) |
| τελέω | to bring about, carry out, accomplish; cf. τέλος, τό end, goal, purpose |
| παύω | stop (cf. Eng. pause) |
| βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ | heavy; grievous; deep |
| δαίμων, -ονος | ὁ divinity |
| χόλος, ὁ | anger, cf. χολώω, to be angry; χύομαι, to be angry |
| ἀντίος, -η, -ον | opposite, facing; neut. ἀντίον, adv. = "in reply" |
| χαλκός, ὁ | bronze |
| μαλάμη, ἡ | = Lat. palma = Eng. palm (of the hand) |
| ὄρκος, τό | oath |

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| χραιομέω | to help, avail |
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Homeric vocabulary 7: 245-303

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| ποτί | = Attic πρός |
| ἕζω | to sit |
| -θεν | as a suffix means "from" |
| ἡδύς, -εῖα, -υ | sweet |
| γλυκύς, -ύ | sweet. comparative = γλυκίων, -ον |
| πένθος, τό | pain of mind, sorrow, grief |
| νέος, -η, -ον | young, youthful (cf. Eng. new) |
| ποιμήν, -ενος, ὄ | shepherd; π. λαῶν shepherd of the people (of kings) |
| ὑμμες | see our favorite paragraph in Benner's grammar, §110 |
| μόρος, ὄ | ~ ἡ μοῖρα, due measure, what is allotted |
| λίσσομαι | entreat |
| δειλός, ἡ, ὄν | coward |
| ἐπιτέλλω | command |

Homeric vocabulary 8: 304-363

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ἄλς, ἄλος, ἡ | sea (> *σαλς, cf. "salt") |
| μελαίνος, η, ον | black |
| φωνέω | speak forth |
| κουρή, ἡ (Attic κόρα) | girl |
| ἀμύνω, aor. inf. ἀμῦναι | ward off, defend |
| τίκτω aor. ἔτεκον | bring forth, beget |
| ὀφέλλω (=Attic ὀφείλω) | owe, ought |
| ἦμαι | sit |
| πολιός, η, ον | gray, hoary (often of the sea) |
| κλαίω | cry, weep |
| πένθος, πένθεος, τό | mourning, grief |